

10. Accelerated stability study is for_____
- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| a. 1 year | b. 6 years |
| c. 6 months | d. 1 month |
11. The bacterial culture prepared by pure culture method is
- | | |
|-------------|------------------|
| a. Inoculum | b. Suspension |
| c. Dilution | d. None of these |
12. Isolation is...
- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| a. Purification of culture | b. Introduction of inoculum |
| c. Separation of a single colony | d. To grow microorganisms on surfaces |
13. The method in which the cells are frozen dehydrated is called.....
- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| a. Pasteurization | b. Desiccation |
| c. Disinfection | d. Lyophilisation |
14. Nutrient broth is
- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| a. Solidified media | b. Liquid media |
| c. Semisolid media | d. Liquid crystalline media |
15. An example of an indicator medium
- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| a. Nutrient medium | b. Nutrient broth |
| c. Mac Conkey agar medium | d. Czapeckdox medium |
16. Exponential phase is also known as
- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| a. Lag phase | b. Log phase |
| c. Stationary phase | d. None of these |
17. Obligate anaerobes can grow in....
- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| a. Presence of CO ₂ | b. Absence of CO ₂ |
| c. Presence of oxygen | d. Presence or absence of oxygen |
18. _____ technique is part of the pure culture techniques used to isolate the pure culture.
- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| a. Spread plate method | b. Pour plate |
| c. Lyophilisation | d. Both A and B |
19. Microscope was developed in which year?
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| a. 1762 | b. 1672 |
| c. 1763 | d. 1673 |
20. Filament hook and basal body are parts of....
- | | |
|-------------|-------------|
| a. Capsule | b. Pili |
| c. Flagella | d. Fimbriae |

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(PART-B : Descriptive)

Time : 2 hrs. 30 min.

Marks : 35

[Answer any seven (7) questions]

1. Write notes on reproduction of fungi. 5
2. What are disinfectants? Write their classifications? 1+4=5
3. What are the different sources of contamination in an aseptic area? 5
4. Explain the application of cell cultures in Pharmaceutical Industry and Research. 5
5. What are antiseptics? Write its ideal properties. What are the factors influencing disinfectants and antiseptics? 1+2+2=5
6. What is gram staining and write its procedure? 2+3=5
7. Write a note on Bacteria growth curve 5
8. Explain the pour plate method. 5
9. Write down the role and application of microbiology in different fields. 5

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PART-C: Long type questions

[Answer any two (2) questions]

1. What is aseptic area? Explain the designing of aseptic area. 1+9=10
2. Briefly explain the structure of bacteria. 10
3. Explain the factors affecting spoilage. 10

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