

**MA/ M.Sc. GEOGRAPHY  
SECOND SEMESTER  
GEOGRAPHICAL THOUGHTS  
MGE – 201**  
[USE OMR FOR OBJECTIVE PART]

**SET  
A**

Duration: 3 hrs.

Full Marks: 70

Time: 30 min.

( Objective )

Marks: 20

*Choose the correct answer from the following:*

**1×20=20**

- The term geography was coined by
  - Hipparchus
  - Herodotus
  - Eratosthenes
  - Posidonius
- The Babylonian instrument Gnomon was first time used by
  - Anaximander
  - Herodotus
  - Thales
  - Homer
- Who was the first geographer to divide the circle into 360 degrees?
  - Eratosthenes
  - Herodotus
  - Hipparchus
  - Ptolemy
- Who was the strong supporter of the idea that all history must be treated geographically and all geography must be treated historically
  - Hipparchus
  - Herodotus
  - Thales
  - Homer
- Who are recognized as the founder of mathematical geography?
  - Hecateus and Herodotus
  - Homer and Aristotle
  - Hecateus and Eratosthenes
  - Thales and Anaximander
- Who is considered as Father of Regional Geography?
  - Herodotus
  - Ptolemy
  - Strabo
  - Homer
- Which is the correct sequence of chronological order of Greeks scholar during the ancient period
  - Aristotle - Eratosthenes - Anaximander - Ptolemy
  - Eratosthenes - Anaximander - Ptolemy - Aristotle
  - Eratosthenes - Anaximander - Ptolemy - Aristotle
  - Eratosthenes - Ptolemy
- Which India geographer has written the book 'Geography of Puranas'
  - L.R. Singh
  - S.M Ali
  - M. Shafi
  - S.M. Rafiullah

9. Who gave the concept Place, Work, Family to study of cities and regions in a country?
  - a. Mark Jefferson
  - b. P. Geddes
  - c. Le Play
  - d. Jean Brunhes
10. Who among the following developed the concept of Mental Map?
  - a. Downs
  - b. F. Perroux
  - c. Boulding and Haggerstrand
  - d. P. Gould, R. White and Lynch
11. Which of the following is the latest approach in geography?
  - a. Environmentalism
  - b. Determinism
  - c. Voluntarism
  - d. Possibilism
12. The Deterministic approach emphasises that -
  - a. Man is in absolute control of nature.
  - b. Man is not at all in control of nature.
  - c. Nature gives a number of possibilities to man.
  - d. None of the above.
13. Who define human geography as the 'study of changing relationship between the unresting man and the unstable earth'
  - a. Ratzel
  - b. E.C.Semple
  - c. E. Huntington
  - d. Vidal de la Blache
14. The roots of the environmental determinism can be traced back to the
  - a. Systematic
  - b. Human geographical
  - c. Politico statistical
  - d. Geopolitical
15. Who among the following defined Geography as Human Ecology?
  - a. Hartshorne
  - b. Schaefer
  - c. Barrows
  - d. Richthofen
16. Which of the following is the correct sequence regarding the development of geography
  - a. Greeks - Romans - Arabs - Dark Age
  - b. Romans - Arabs - Greeks - Dark Age
  - c. Dark Age - Greeks Romans Arabs
  - d. Greeks - Romans - Dark Age - Arabs
17. The distinction between general geography and special geography was for the first time created by
  - a. Kant
  - b. B. Varenius
  - c. A.V. Humboldt
  - d. A. Hettner
18. Who laid the foundation of Modern Geographical Thought?
  - a. Humboldt and Ritter
  - b. Hettner and Richthopen
  - c. Kant and Varenius
  - d. Humboldt and Davis
19. Who coined the term 'Cosmography' and divided into Uranography and Geography
  - a. O. Peschel
  - b. C. Ritter
  - c. B. Varenius
  - d. A.V. Humboldt

20. Who among the following geographers has teleological view?
- a. Carl Ritter
  - b. A.V. Humboldt
  - c. I. Kant
  - d. F. Ratzel

-----

**( Descriptive )**

Time : 2 hrs. 30 mins.

Marks : 50

***[ Answer question no.1 & any four (4) from the rest ]***

- |   |              |
|---|--------------|
| 1. Write on contribution of Greek geographers   | 10           |
| 2. Define Possibilism, Determinism and Neo Determinism  | 3+3+4<br>=10 |
| 3. Write in details about Systematic vs Regional Geography  | 5+5=10       |
| 4. Discuss on contribution of Arab Geographers  | 10           |
| 5. Write Short notes  | 5+5=10       |
| a. Quantitative revolution  |              |
| b. Paradigm shifts  |              |
| 6. Discuss the Modern Approaches to Schools of geography with special reference to dualism and dichotomies. | 5+5=10       |
| 7. Write short note on Humanism, Positivism and pragmatism.   | 3+3+4<br>=10 |
| 8. Write short notes  | 5+5=10       |
| a. Dark age   |              |
| b. Roman scholars contribution.   |              |

= = \*\*\* = =