

**MA / M.Sc. RURAL DEVELOPMENT  
FIRST SEMESTER [SPECIAL REPEAT]  
RURAL & TRIBAL SOCIOLOGY  
MRD – 104 [IDM<sub>n</sub>]**



**[USE OMR SHEET FOR OBJECTIVE PART]**

Duration: 1.30 hrs.

Full Marks: 35

Time: 15 mins.

**(Objective)**

Marks: 10

*Choose the correct answer from the following:*

**1 × 10 = 10**

- The second largest tribe in India as per Census 2011
  - The Naga
  - The Gond
  - The Bhil
  - The Mizo
- Most of society in rural area are type of..... society.
  - Primitive
  - Industrial
  - Modern
  - Agrarian
- Number of individual ethnic groups, etc. notified under Article 342 of the Indian constitution as ST is \_\_\_\_\_
  - 705
  - 703
  - 713
  - None of the above
- Who is the father of sociology?
  - Durkheim
  - Comte
  - Spencer
  - Cooley
- The scheduled tribes make up \_\_\_\_\_ of the total population in India.
  - 6.8%
  - 8.8%
  - 6.6%
  - 8.6%
- .....family is a family in which newly married couple lives with man's parent
  - Matrilocal
  - Avunculocal
  - Neolocal
  - Patrilocal
- The term Caste was originated from
  - Franch word Casto
  - German word Custa
  - Portuguese word Casta
  - None of these
- Monogamy is
  - One spouse
  - More than two spouse
  - Both a & b
  - None of these

9. In.....family, senior female of the household is the head of the family.
- |                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| a. Patriarchal | b. Matriarchal   |
| c. Both        | d. None of These |
10. A process where a lower caste or class attempts to emulate the lifestyle and practices of a higher caste or class
- |                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| a. Westernization  | b. Urbanization      |
| c. Sanskritization | d. None of the above |

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**(Descriptive)**

Time : 1 Hr. 15 Mins.

Marks : 25

[ Answer question no.1 & any two (2) from the rest ]

1. Write a short note on tribes of India. 5
2. Why is tribal development important? Describe the challenges faced by the tribal communities in rural areas. 5+5=10
3. Explain the theories of Social Change. Briefly describe the process of social change through Sanskritization, Westernization and Urbanization. 5+5=10
4. a) What do you mean by Rural Sociology? Write the scope of Rural Sociology? 5+5=10  
b) Define Little Community. What are the main characteristics of Little Community?
5. a) What do you know about Peasant Society? What are its main features? 5+5=10  
b) Define marriage. Write the different forms of marriage.

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