

**B. PHARM.
FIFTH SEMESTER
MEDICINAL CHEMISTRY-II
BP501T**

**SET
B**

[USE OMR FOR OBJECTIVE PART]

Duration : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 75

Time : 30 min.

(PART-A: Objective)

Marks : 20

Choose the correct answer from the following:

1×20=20

1. What is the starting compound to synthesis of disopyramide ?
 - a. 2-bromopyridine & 3-phenylacetonitrile
 - b. 2-bromopyridine & 2-phenylacetonitrile
 - c. 3-bromopyridine & 2-phenylacetonitrile
 - d. 3-bromopyridine & 3-phenylacetonitrile
2. The site of action for Spironolactone is-
 - a. Proximal tubule/loop of henle
 - b. Distal tubule/collecting duct
 - c. Ascending loop of henle/distal tubule
 - d. Both b&c
3. Which of the following is a high potency injectable anaesthetics?
 - a. Procaine
 - b. Lidocaine
 - c. Tetracaine
 - d. Prilocaine
4. The hydrophilic portion of amide derivatives containamine
 - a. Primary
 - b. Secondary
 - c. Tertiary
 - d. Quaternary
5. What is the starting compound to synthesis benzocaine?
 - a. Toluene
 - b. p-nitrobenzoic acid
 - c. Phenol
 - d. Acetic anhydride
6.is an example of osmotic diuretics-
 - a. Amiloride
 - b. Triamterene
 - c. Clopamide
 - d. Glycerol
7. What is the molecular formula for hydrazine?
 - a. H_2O_3
 - b. N_2H_4
 - c. N_2O_4
 - d. H_2O_4
8. The following anti-neoplastic drug is a mitotic inhibitor and cause metaphase arrest?
 - a. Vincristine
 - b. Cytarabine
 - c. Busulfan
 - d. Procarbazine
9. What is the molecular formula for acetic anhydride ?
 - a. $(CH_3CO)_2$
 - b. $(CH_3CO)_2$
 - c. $(CH_3CO)_2O$
 - d. $(CH_3CO)O$

10. In the structure of acetazolamide which ring system is present?
 a. Diazo ring
 b. Thiaziazole ring
 c. Thiadiazole ring
 d. Thiazole ring
11. What do all steroids have in common
 a. They contain four rings of carbon atoms
 b. They contain at least one fatty acid group
 c. They are manufactured by the liver
 d. They are water-soluble
12. Testosterone production is mainly contributed by
 a. Leydig cells
 b. Sertoli cells
 c. Seminiferous tubules
 d. Epididymis
13. Thyroid peroxidase is an enzyme responsible for thyroid hormone synthesis. This enzyme catalyzes the following reaction, except?
 a. Conversion of iodide to iodine-free radical
 b. Incorporation of iodine into a tyrosine residue of thyroglobulin
 c. Condensation of monoiodo-tyrosine and diiodotyrosine
 d. Cleavage and release of thyroid hormones
14. An example of drug from class piperazine anti-histamine drug?
 a. Cimetidine
 b. Buclizine
 c. Promethazine
 d. Levocetizine
15. A drug used to treat erectile dysfunction by blockade of phosphodiesterase enzyme-5 in the penile cavernosum?
 a. Yohimbine
 b. Silodosin
 c. Sildenafil
 d. Tamsulosin
16. A steroid nucleus having 21 carbon is
 a. Cholane
 b. Gonane
 c. Androstane
 d. Pregnane
17. Tolbutamide
 a. A first-generation drugs hypoglycaemic drug
 b. Treat type-1 diabetes
 c. A second-generation drugs hypoglycaemic drug
 d. A third-generation drugs hypoglycaemic drug
18. Which of the following is not the common characteristic features of type 2 diabetes mellitus?
 a. Impaired insulin secretion
 b. Increased Insulin resistance
 c. Diabetic ketoacidosis
 d. Excessive hepatic glucose production
19. Chemically mechlorethamine is
 a. Bis(2-chloromethyl)(ethyl)amine
 b. Bis(2-chloroethyl) (propyl) amine
 c. Bis(2-chloroethyl)(methyl)amine
 d. Bis(2-chloropropyl) (methyl) amine
20. The reduced product of glucose is-
 a. Fructose
 b. Glyceraldehyde
 c. Sorbitol
 d. Glycol

(PART-B: Descriptive)

Time : 2 hrs. 30 min.

Marks : 35

[Answer any seven (7) questions]

1. Write the SAR of alkylating agent ? 5
2. Write a note on H₂ receptor antagonists. Give the synthesis of Cimetidine. 5
3. Write the mechanism of action of metformin with two uses? 5
4. Write the SAR of androgen? 5
5. Write the mechanism of action for loop diuretics with a clean diagram? 5
6. Define local anesthetics? Describe the SAR of benzoic acid derivative? 5
7. Write the synthesis of the following drugs with two uses- a) Benzocaine b) Procaine 5
8. Define antianginal drugs? Write the classification with structures? 5
9. Describe the SAR of disopyramide? 5

(PART-C : Long type questions)

[Answer any two (2) questions]

1. What are antineoplastic agents? Classify them with example? Discuss the mechanism of action of alkylating agents. Outline the synthesis of Mechlorethamine. 10
2. What are H1 receptor antagonists? Explain their mechanism of action? Outline the synthesis of Diphenhydramine HCl and Promethazine HCl. 10
3. Describe the SAR of the following - a. Warfarin 10
b. Loop diuretics