

**BALLB**  
**NINTH SEMESTER**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**  
**BLB - 902**

[USE OMR SHEET FOR OBJECTIVE PART]

**SET**  
**A**

Duration : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 80

Time : 30 min.

( Objective )

Marks : 30

Choose the correct answer from the following:

1×10=10

1. The case Rylands v. Fletcher is related to:
  - a. Absolute Liability
  - b. Strict liability
  - c. Nuisance
  - d. None of the above
2. The historical monument that is affected by acid rain is:
  - a. Taj Mahal
  - b. Pyramid of Egypt
  - c. Golden Temple
  - d. Pisa Tower
3. Which Principle of Rio Declaration on Environment and Development deals with "Precautionary Principle"
  - a. Principle 15
  - b. Principle 18
  - c. Principle 19
  - d. Principle 23
4. Where was the Stockholm conference on Human Environment held?
  - a. Austria
  - b. India
  - c. Sweden
  - d. Greece
5. Government of India has enacted various Acts for the protection and conservation of environment. However more inclusive Act is :
  - a. Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
  - b. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
  - c. Environment Protection Act
  - d. Indian Forest Act
6. Which Section of Indian Penal Code defines Public Nuisance?
  - a. Section 228
  - b. Section 248
  - c. Section 250
  - d. Section 268
7. How many Sections are there in the Environment Protection Act, 1986?
  - a. 12
  - b. 15
  - c. 26
  - d. 32
8. Which Section of the Environment Protection Act, 1986 defines the term 'environment'?
  - a. Section 2(a)
  - b. Section 2(c)
  - c. Section 2(d)
  - d. Section 2(g)
9. In which year the Stockholm conference on Human Environment held??
  - a. 1982
  - b. 1962
  - c. 1992
  - d. 1972

10. By which Amendment Act, Article 48 A was included in the Constitution of India?
- |                             |                             |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| a. 42nd Amendment Act, 1976 | b. 44th Amendment Act, 1978 |
| c. 39th Amendment Act, 1975 | d. 50th Amendment Act, 1984 |

*Answer the following: (Use descriptive answer sheet)*

**2×10=20**

1. What do you mean by the term "ecology"?
2. What do you mean by "Ozone Hole"?
3. Write two important Articles of the Constitution of India related to environmental protection.
4. Write two consequences of Radioactive Pollution.
5. What do you mean by nuisance?
6. What do you mean by "Trespass"?
7. Write one causes of Thermal pollution.
8. What do you mean by negligence?
9. Write one important reason behind enacting the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.
10. What do you mean by term "Precautionary Principle" under environmental law?

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**( Descriptive )**

Time : 2 hrs. 30 min.

Marks : 50

***[ Answer the following questions ]***

1. What are the causes and consequences of environmental pollution? 10

Or

What do you mean by Ozone Layer Depletion? What are the causes and Consequences of Ozone Layer Depletion? 3+7=10

2. Write short notes on: 5+5=10
- a. Environment pollution and remedies under law of torts.
  - b. Environment pollution and remedies under criminal law.

Or

Explain the role of Judiciary in protecting environment through Write Petition in India. 10

3. What do you mean by noise pollution? What are the different sources of noise pollution? 2+8=10

Or

What is the composition and function of State board constituted under the Air Prevention and Control of Pollution Act? 10

4. Discuss in brief the different laws relating to protection of forest in India. 10

Or

Discuss the important provisions of the Environment Protection Act, 1986? 10

5. Enumerate the different international laws relating to protection of environment. 10

Or

Write short notes on: 5+5=10

- a. The Precautionary Principle
- b. Polluter Pay Principle

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