

10. Which of these is a rural electrification scheme?
a. PMAY
b. MGNREGS
c. DDUGJY
d. DDUGKY
11. The Indian state with the most deprived access to mental health is-
a. Nagaland
b. Jharkhand
c. Bihar
d. Uttar Pradesh
12. The land tenure system where Land revenue was paid directly to the state by the farmers-
a. Ryotwari
b. Zamindari
c. Vyapari
d. Mahalwari
13. Which of these is not one of Tenancy Reforms measures?
a. Security of Tenure
b. Benami transfers
c. Regulation of rent
d. Ownership right to tenants
14. Who initiated Santiniketan Experiment?
a. F. L Byrne
b. S.K Dey
c. Mahatma Gandhi
d. Rabindra Nath Tagore
15. The state with the lowest poverty rate in India.
a. Goa
b. Sikkim
c. Kerala
d. Tamil Nadu
16. Severe Food Deprivation is determined by Body Mass Index of -
a. 13 or below
b. 14 or below
c. 15 or below
d. 16 or below
17. Joint Liability Group is formed for which of the following purpose
a. Micro credit
b. Micro insurance
c. Micro savings
d. All the above
18. Free and compulsory elementary education to children are provided under Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) between which age group?
a. 6 to 16 years of age
b. 4 to 14 years of age
c. 4 to 16 years of age
d. 6 to 14 years of age
19. The Grameen Bank, was founded in by Prof. Muhammad Yunus.
a. 1974
b. 1975
c. 1976
d. 1977
20. The World Bank defines extreme poverty as living on less than _____ a day.
a. \$1.90
b. \$1
c. \$2.90
d. \$2

(Descriptive)

Time : 2 hrs. 30 mins.

Marks : 50

[Answer question no.1 & any four (4) from the rest]

1. Elaborate the causes and consequences of unemployment in India. 5+5=10
2. What do you mean by Rural Development? Describe in your own words the ideal rural area as you perceive. 3+7=10
3. Briefly explain the characteristics of rural areas. What are the causes of rural backwardness? 5+5=10
4. Analyse the importance of microcredit and its role in empowering women to rise above the poverty line. 10
5. Explain the different types of Microfinance institutions found in India. Elaborate the role of Microfinance as a catalyst of rural development. 5+5=10
6. Describe the various occupational structures. Elaborate the contributions of these sectors to the GDP. 6+4=10
7. What is Rural entrepreneurship? 2+4+4=10
 - a) Describe the need for rural entrepreneurship.
 - b) What are the challenges faced by rural entrepreneurs?
8. Give your own perspective of Poverty and how it can be eradicated. 10

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