

**LLB**  
**FIFTH SEMESTER (SPECIAL REPEAT)**  
**ENVIRONMENTAL LAW**  
**LLB-504**

(Use separate answer scripts for Objective & Descriptive)

Duration : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 80

[ PART-A: Objective ]

Time : 30 min.

Marks : 30

*Choose the correct answer from the following:*

*1X10=10*

1. Pollutants that are introduced into the environment by human activity are called as
  - a. Qualitative pollutants
  - b. Quantitative pollutants
  - c. Anthropogenic pollutants
  - d. All of these
2. Protection and improvement of environment and safeguarding forests and wildlife is
  - a. Fundamental right
  - b. One of the Directive Principles of State Policy
  - c. One of the Fundamental Duties
  - d. Both one of the Directive Principles of State Policy and one of the Fundamental Duties
3. The remedies available in cases relating to pollution under law of.....is one of the oldest legal remedies.
  - a. Contract
  - b. Tort
  - c. Constitution
  - d. Evidence
4. Any solid, liquid or gaseous substance present in the atmosphere in such concentration as may be or tend to be injurious to human beings or other living creates or plants or property or environment is called
  - a. Air Pollution
  - b. Air Pollutant
  - c. Ozone Layer
  - d. Green-house Gases
5. Air pollution can be of:
  - a. Natural origin
  - b. Artificial or man-made origin
  - c. Both (a) and (b)
  - d. None of the above
6. Penalty for failure to comply with orders of the National Green tribunal is mentioned in.....of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.
  - a. Section 26
  - b. Section 27
  - c. Section 28
  - d. Section 29
7. Which of the following is not correct regarding powers of Central Government for protection of environment under the Environment protection Act, 1986?
  - a. Examination of such manufacturing processes, materials and substances as are likely to cause environmental pollution
  - b. Laying down standards for emission or discharge of environmental pollutants from various sources
  - c. Carrying out and sponsoring investigations and research relating to problems of economic development
  - d. Collection and dissemination of information in respect of matters relating to environmental pollution

8. Under the Indian Forest Act, 1927 for the purpose of inquiry under section 7, the forest settlement officer may exercise the.....
- a. Power of criminal Court
  - b. Power of civil Court
  - c. Power of National Green Tribunal
  - d. None of the above
9. The 'Stockholm declaration' agreed upon .....concerning the environment and development; an Action Plan with 109 recommendations, and a Resolution.
- a. 46 principles
  - b. 36 principles
  - c. 26 principles
  - d. 16 principles
10. What is agenda 21?
- a. It is an agreement between 20 developing countries of the world on climate change
  - b. It is a free trade agreement between 20 developed countries of the world
  - c. It is a non-binding, voluntarily implemented action plan of United Nations with regard to sustainable development
  - d. It is United Nations Conference on the Human Environment

*Answer the following: (Use descriptive answer sheet)*

*2X10=20*

1. Define 'Forest Offence'.
2. What do you understand by Sustainable Development?
3. Write briefly about the Green House Effect.
4. What is Thermal Pollution?
5. What is Radioactive Pollution? Under which Article of the Constitution of India, the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 was enacted?
6. Define 'Hazardous Substance'.
7. Write short notes on Kyoto Protocol.
8. What do you mean by the term ecology?
9. What do you mean by environment pollution?
10. Write two causes of water pollution.

-- --- --

**[ PART-B : Descriptive ]**

Time : 2 hrs. 30 min.

Marks : 50

[ Answer the following questions ]

1. What are the causes and consequences of environmental pollution? 10  
Or  
What do you mean by Ozone Layer Depletion? What are the causes and Consequences of Ozone Layer Depletion? 3+7=10
2. Discuss the important provisions of the Environment Protection Act, 1986? 10  
Or  
Write short notes on: 5+5=10  
a) The Precautionary Principle  
b) The Stockholm Declaration
3. Describe the composition, powers and functions of the Central Pollution Control Board for prevention and control of water pollution. 3+7=10  
Or  
What is Noise Pollution? Discuss briefly about effects, sources and legal control of Noise Pollution. 2+8=10
4. What are the objects of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986? 3+7 =10  
Discuss the general powers of the Central Govt. under the Act.  
Or  
What is National Green Tribunal? Discuss the jurisdiction of National Green Tribunal under the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010. 2+8=10
5. Describe the important principles that had been accepted in the Rio Declaration, 1992. 10  
Or  
Discuss any two of the following: 5+5=10  
a) Polluter Pay Principle  
b) Public Trust Doctrine  
c) Precautionary Principle

== \*\*\* ==