

**BA LLB
NINTH SEMESTER (SPECIAL REPEAT)
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW
BLB-902**

(Use separate answer scripts for Objective & Descriptive)

Duration : 3 hrs.

Full Marks : 80

(PART-A: Objective)

Time : 30 min.

Marks : 30

Choose the correct answer from the following:

1X10=10

1. Which Act on protection of Environment is also known as 'Umbrella Legislation'?
 - a. Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
 - b. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act
 - c. Environment Protection Act
 - d. None of the above
2. In which year the Stockholm conference on Human Environment held?
 - a. 1972
 - b. 1982
 - c. 1992
 - d. 1962
3. Which International Instrument is also known as "Magna Carta" of Environment protection?
 - a. The Rio Declaration, 1992
 - b. The Agenda 21
 - c. UN's Millennium Declaration
 - d. The Stockholm Declaration
4. How many Sections are there in the Environment Protection Act?
 - a. 26
 - b. 15
 - c. 32
 - d. 19
5. The power to issue writs by the Supreme Court has been envisaged under which of the following Articles?
 - a. Article 32
 - b. Article 20
 - c. Article 226
 - d. Article 42
6. Which Section of the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) deals with the power and function of Central Water Board?
 - a. Section 18
 - b. Section 5
 - c. Section 25
 - d. Section 16
7. In which year the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act was enacted?
 - a. 1981
 - b. 1987
 - c. 1982
 - d. 2000
8. Under which Article of the Constitution, provision relating to Fundamental duty on environment is provided?
 - a. Article 50
 - b. Article 51A(g)
 - c. Article 51A(k)
 - d. Article 51A(f)
9. Ozone layer is present in:
 - a. Mesosphere
 - b. Exosphere
 - c. Stratosphere
 - d. Troposphere
10. Section 268 of the Indian Penal Code deals with:
 - a. Negligence
 - b. Trespass
 - c. Public nuisance
 - d. All of the above

Answer the following: (Use descriptive answer sheet)

2X10=20

1. Write two consequences of Environmental Pollution.
2. Write two causes of water pollution.
3. What do you mean by Precautionary Principle?
4. What do you mean by environment?
5. Write the reason behind enacting the Environment Protection Act, 1986.
6. What do you mean by the Principle of no fault liability?
7. What do you mean by nuisance?
8. What do you mean by Trespass?
9. What do you mean by Noise Pollution?
10. What do you mean by Polluter Pay Principle?

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(PART-B : Descriptive)

Time : 2 hrs. 30 min.

Marks : 50

[Answer the following questions]

1. Explain the causes and consequences of Air pollution. 10
Or
What is the Composition and function of Central board constituted under the Water Prevention and Control of Pollution Act? 10
2. Enumerate the different international laws relating to protection of environment. 10
Or
Write short note on: 5+5=10
 - a) Kyoto Protocol
 - b) The Stockholm Declaration
3. Write short notes on: 5+5=10
 - a) National Green Tribunal.
 - b) Indian laws relating to protection of forest.Or
Discuss the important provisions of the Environment Protection Act, 1986. 10
4. Explain the role played by the Judiciary in protecting the environment through Public Interest Litigation in India. 10
Or
Write short notes on: 5+5=10
 - a) Environment pollution and remedies under law of torts.
 - b) Environment pollution and remedies under criminal law.
5. What do you mean by Ozone Layer Depletion? What are the causes and Consequences of Ozone Layer Depletion? 3+7=10
Or
Discuss in detail provisions relating to environment in the Constitution of India. 10

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