

**BCA/BA PSYCHOLOGY  
SECOND SEMESTER (SPECIAL REPEAT)  
ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

BEV-720

(Use separate answer scripts for Objective & Descriptive)

**Duration : 3 hrs.**

Full Marks : 70

### ( PART-A : Objective )

**Time : 20 min.**

**Marks : 20**

**Choose the correct answer from the following:**

$$1 \times 20 = 20$$

- What is the scope of environmental studies?
    - Social awareness
    - Understand real life situation
    - Sustainable development
    - All the above
  - The part of earth and atmosphere where organisms live is called
    - Biotic
    - Biomass
    - Biosphere
    - All of above
  - Which of the following is not a role of public in environment protection?
    - Social awareness
    - Conservative actions
    - Use of renewable resources
    - None of the above
  - Overgrazing leads to
    - Species extinction
    - Nutrient imbalance
    - Soil erosion
    - Both A & C
  - Deforestation rate is alarming at
    - Temperate countries
    - Polar regions
    - Tropical countries
    - None of the above
  - Which of the following is responsible for desertification?
    - Deforestation
    - Overgrazing
    - Mining
    - All the above
  - Which of the following show water pollution?
    - More dissolved oxygen
    - Less Biochemical oxygen demand
    - More Biochemical Oxygen Demand
    - None of these
  - Biological magnification problem could be depicted from
    - Energy flow
    - Ecological pyramid
    - Food chain
    - All of these
  - Development of bare area started in a succession stage due to
    - Disease outbreak
    - Migration
    - Competition
    - All of these
  - Drinking water should be
    - Pure
    - Free from microorganisms
    - Free from any chemicals
    - All of above

11. The latest national park in Assam is  
 a. Dehing Patkai  
 c. Dibru-Saikowa

b. Raimona  
 d. All of above

12. Kaziranga National Park is a  
 a. Protected Area  
 c. Hotspot

b. World heritage site  
 d. Both a & b

13. Which is/are correct in terms of an ecosystem?  
 a. Ecosystem is minor structural and functional unit of ecology  
 c. Size of an ecosystem is fixed

b. The flow of energy is unidirectional  
 d. All of above are correct

14. Which of the following is a primary air pollutant?  
 a. Carbon monoxide  
 c. Smog

b. Ozone  
 d. All of above

15. Which is more favourable for a stable ecosystem?  
 a. Short food chains, simple food webs  
 c. Short food chains, complex food webs

b. Long food chains, complex food webs  
 d. Long food chains, simple food webs

16. Because of little vertical mixing, water pollution is more in  
 a. Lake  
 c. River

b. Pond  
 d. All of above

17. Why most of the sunlight does not penetrate to the ground in evergreen forest?  
 a. Because of snow fall  
 c. Because of trees overlap with each other

b. Because of less temperature  
 d. All of above

18. Choose the correct statement(s).  
 a. Vulnerability of a house in riverine area is less towards flood hazard  
 c. One hazard may not become a disaster

b. Human property or lives may not be involved in a disaster  
 d. All are correct statements

19. Thermal pollution is related to  
 a. Air  
 c. Global warming

b. Water  
 d. All of above

20. Which of the following scheme provide education to girls and their welfare?  
 a. SWADHAR Scheme  
 c. UJJAWALA

b. Beti Bachao Beti Padhao  
 d. One Stop Centre Scheme

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( PART-B : Descriptive )

Time : 2 hrs. 40 min.

Marks : 50

[ Answer question no.1 & any four (4) from the rest ]

1. What are primary air pollutants and secondary air pollutants? Discuss impacts of different air pollutants. 5+5=10
2. Write short notes on: (*any two*)  
a) Causes of deforestation.  
b) Environmental impacts of mining.  
c) Soil erosion and its control measures. 5+5=10
3. Define biodiversity. Enumerate the different methods for conservation of biodiversity. 1+9=10
4. What do you mean by structure and functions of an ecosystem? Discuss ecological pyramids. 4+6=10
5. What are the components of environment? Discuss the importance of public awareness and environmental education for environment protection. 2+8=10
6. What is water pollution? Discuss sources and impacts of surface water pollution. 2+8=10
7. Write short notes on: (*any two*)  
a) Drinking water quality parameters  
b) Acid rain  
c) Ozone layer depletion 5+5=10
8. Define Immigration & Natality rate? What are the greatest consequences of population growth? 1+1+8=10

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