## **GLOSSARY**

A'galmaka Agricultural festival observed by the Garos after burning

the dried jungles in the jhum field.

A'king Land owned or held by a Nokma

A'king Gore Pair words of A'king.

A plot of land possessed by an individual Garo or Family

Anna 1/16 of a rupee

Anchalik Panchayat Block level Panchayat

A'wil Fee paid to Nokma

A'song Inhabited land or Country

Basti Category or Class of land for revenue assessment.

Bathan Cattle pound

Begal Unpaid labour

Bichal Ka'a Inquiry or trial in a village assembly

Bigha Unit if measuring land

Bobil Dinga Fight with enemy

Dai Fine or compensation

Dakora Messenger

Dhips Boundary pillar, earthen mound or boulder

Elaka Territorial division within A'king

Faringati Class of land for revenue assessment

Gam Village headman of a tribe in Arunachal Pradesh

Gana Nokma ordination ceremony

Gaonbura Village headman

Ghat Place earmarked for bathing, docking ferries, boats etc.

Grandan Village donated to the society. In such a village there is no

individual ownership of land. The entire land in the village

belongs to the people as a whole.

Gram Panchayat Village level panchayat

Haats Weekly Markets

Jamadal A small rest house temporarily constructed in the jhum field

by a Garo jhumer.

Jakbikpila Revenge

Jaksil An arm belt made of copper or iron.

Kalaazar Black fever

Kram A Garo drum which is believed to posses spirit.

Khadi An Indian homespun cotton cloth

Laskar A Revenue officer who supervises over 10 to 12 Nokmas

Lokayukta Civil Commissioner dealing with corruption cases.

Ma'a-No Mother and her relatives

Ma'chong Clan

Melaa Village Assembly or meeting

Mouzadar Land Revenue Officer in-charge of a Revenue Circle

Mukhyiya Village Chief

Nagra A big Garo drum

Nazir An officer of an Indian court

Noa-Namchik Sisters of female relatives

Nokma Garo Village chief

Nokna Inheritress

Nokkrom Heiress;

Paa-Gachi Husbands of elder sisters

Patta Land settlement and ownership document

Pradhan Chief of Village Panchayat

Pundit Learned man, an outstanding scholar or a teacher

Purohit Priest

Rupit Class of land for revenue assessment.

Saghan Kshetra Densely populated area

Sardar Village headman or administrator

Sarpanch Village chief

Sarvodaya Universal uplift or progress of all

Songsarik Garo people who believe in traditional Garo religion

Sulabh Accessible

Zamindar Tenant

Zilla Parishad District level Panchayat

Zimmadar Village headman