

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### PRIMARY SOURCES

#### COURT ORDERS, VERDICTS, JUDGEMENTS ETC.

1. GHADC Succession Certificate case No. 3 of 2015, Smt. Freshmi D. Momin *versus* Smt. Swellish D. Sangma.
2. GHADC Revenue Case No. 38 AC of 2014. Nokmaship Dispute of Chasimari A'king.
3. GHADC Misc. Appeal Case No. 17 A/C of 2008. Smt. Nose R. Marak *versus* Shri Pollendro D. Sangma. Judgement order dated 29 June 2011.

#### GOVERNMENT ACTS, LAWS, RULES, REGULATIONS, DRAFT BILLS ETC.

1. The Assam and Meghalaya Autonomous Districts (Constitution of District Councils) Rules, 1951. Council Printing Press, Tura, West Garo Hills.
2. Assam Forest Regulation, 1891 (Regulation 7 of 1891)
3. The Garo Hills Autonomous District Council, Tura: Codification of Garo Customary Laws Bill, 2009.
4. Jangsan Sangma: *Law of Administration of Justice in Meghalaya*, First Edition, 1973.
5. Government of Meghalaya, Draft Bill on the Meghalaya Grassroot Institutions Governance Act, 2015. Political Department.

6. The Indian Christian Marriage Act, 1872, Universal Law Publishing Company, Private Limited, New Delhi-India. 2011 Edition.
7. The Garo Hills Autonomous District Council Acts, Rules and Regulation as amended upto 31<sup>st</sup> December 1968, First Edition, December 1968.
8. The Garo Hills Autonomous District Council Acts, Rules and Regulation with Amendments. Second Edition: July, 2007. Published by the Garo Hills Autonomous District Council, Tura.
9. Panchayati Raj Institutions in Assam, SIRD's Publication, GS Road, Khanapara, Guwahati-22. August 2011.

**GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL LETTERS, NOTIFICATIONS, DOCUMENTS ETC.**

1. Copy of Memorandum of Settlement of the Union Government of India, the Government of Assam and the Bodo Liberation Tigers (BLT), New Delhi dated 10<sup>th</sup> February 2003.
2. Meghalaya Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (MREGS), Notification No. CDD.122/2006/3 Dated Shillong, the 28<sup>th</sup> July 2006.
3. Copy of Agreed Text for Settlement signed by the ANVC, the Union Govt. of India and the Govt. of Meghalaya, dated New Delhi, 24<sup>th</sup> September 2014.

**GOVERNMENT REPORTS:**

1. Report of the Committee of Members of Parliament and Experts Constituted to Make Recommendation on Law Concerning Extension of Provisions of the Constitution (Seventy Third Amendment) Act, 1992 to Scheduled Areas, Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India, January 1995.
2. National Commission to Review the Working of the Constitution: A Consultation Paper on Empowering and Strengthening Panchayati Raj Institutions/Autonomous District Councils/Traditional Tribal Governing Institutions in North East India, December 21, 2001, Vigyan Bhawan Annexe, New Delhi-110011.
3. Report of the Scheduled Areas and Scheduled Tribes Commission, Government of India, Volume I, 2002-2004.
4. Report of the Working Group on Panchayati Raj Institutions and Rural Governance, Government of India, Planning Commission and Ministry of Panchayati Raj, 2011.
5. A Vision Document for the State of Meghalaya, 2030. National Institute of Public Finance and Policy, New Delhi. 2013.
6. Forest Management under the Garo Hills Autonomous District Council by J. Syamala Rao, IAS (P) 1997 Batch. (Unpublished)
7. Statistical handbook Meghalaya, 2019, Directorate of Economic & Statistics, Govt. of Meghalaya, Shillong.
8. Report of the Committee on Panchayati Raj Institutions, 1978, New Delhi, Govt. of India.
9. Report of the Task Force Report on Panchayati Raj Institutions (PRIs), 2001. New Delhi: Planning Commission.

10. Report of the Working Group on Democratic Decentralisation and Panchayati Raj Institutions, 2006, New Delhi. Planning Commission and Ministry of Panchayati Raj.
11. Constituent Assembly Debate Relating to the Sixth Schedule: The Constituent Assembly Debate dated 5<sup>th</sup> to 7<sup>th</sup> September, 1949, Lok Sabha Secretariat, Vol. 9, pp 1001-1082

**OFFICIAL GAZETTES:**

1. The Gazette of Meghalaya, Extraordinary No. 49, Shillong, Friday, May 29, 2015.
2. The Gazette of Meghalaya, Extraordinary No. 40, Shillong, Tuesday, April 4, 2017.

**SOUVENIRS:**

Golden Jubilee Souvenir of the Garo Hills Autonomous District Council, Tura (1952-2002), Published by the Secretary, Executive Committee, GHADC, Tura, April 2003.

**MEMORANDA:**

1. Memoranda submitted by the Garo Students' Union, Central Executive Committee, Headquarters, Tura to various Government Authorities.
2. Memorandum of the A'chik National Volunteers' Council (ANVC) submitted to Dr. Manmohan Singh, The Hon'ble Prime Minister of India, New Delhi. Dated 1<sup>st</sup> February 2006.
3. Memorandum of the A'chik National Volunteers' Council (ANVC) submitted to Dr. Manmohan Singh, the Hon'ble Prime Minister of India, 28<sup>th</sup> September 2009.

4. Marak, Tennydard M : *In Search of Justice: A Representation before the Hon'ble President of India seeking justice and remedial measures.* Year 2013.
5. Marak, Tennydard M : *Memorandum of Appeal for Imposition of President's Rule under Article 356 of the Constitution of India in the State of Meghalaya.* Dated 24<sup>th</sup> September 2014.
6. Marak, Tennydard M: *Forced Assimilation: A Serious Threat to the Indigenous Tribal People in Meghalaya.* A memorandum of Appeal before Shri Narendra Modi, the Hon'ble Prime Minister of India. Dated 13<sup>th</sup> October 2014.
7. Marak, Tennydard M: *We, the People: Standing together to uphold our Constitution.* A representation before the National Commission for Scheduled Tribes, New Delhi. Dated 20<sup>th</sup> March 2018.

**SEMINAR PAPERS:**

1. Papers presented during Seminar on Position and Power of Women in Urban and Rural matrilineal household of Meghalaya, held at Shillong during 19<sup>th</sup>-20<sup>th</sup> May 1999. Part I. Department of Art and Culture, Government of Meghalaya, Shillong.
2. Seminar Papers on Traditional Religious Beliefs, Practices and Ceremonies. Part II, 2000. Department of Art and Culture, Government of Meghalaya, Shillong.
3. *Nokma aro Akingni ong'baani* Marak, a seminar paper presented by Jacqueline R. Marak during seminar held on 6<sup>th</sup> & 7<sup>th</sup> June 2010 at Tura, organized by the Nokma Council.

**ARTICLES:**

Gandhi, M.K            *My Idea of Village Swaraj*, Harijan dated 26<sup>th</sup> July 1942.

**INTERVIEWS:***Interview with the following persons.*

1. Shri Tengsak G. Momin, President, GSU, CEC, Tura dated 13<sup>th</sup> April 2019.
2. Shri Alphons R. Sangma, member of the Nokma Welfare Association, Rengdim, Challeng, West Khasi Hills. Date 18<sup>th</sup> May 2019.
3. Shri Nepol Chisim, Ex-Executive Secretary, Garo Hills Autonomous District Council (GHADC), Te'teng A'ja, Tura, West Garo Hills, Meghalaya. Date 20<sup>th</sup> July 2019.
4. Shri Lucksley Robinhood Cheran Momin, Former Chairman, Garo Hills Autonomous District Council (GHADC), Spring Hills (Chitoktak), Tura, West Garo Hills, Meghalaya. Date 20<sup>th</sup> July 2019.
5. Prof. Milton S. Sangma, Former Pro-Vice Chancellor, NEHU Campus, Tura, Bonepa A'tila, Tura, West Garo Hills, Tura. Date 20<sup>th</sup> July 2019.
6. Shri Sailang R. Marak, Tura, West Garo Hills, Meghalaya. Date 21<sup>st</sup> July 2019.

**SECONDARY SOURCES****PUBLISHED BOOKS:**

Barooah, Jeuti (ed.),            *Customary Laws of the Garos of Meghalaya with special reference to their Land Holding System*. Law Research Institute, Eastern Region, Guwahati, 2007.

- Bhattacharjee, Jayanta Bhusan *The Garos and the English (1765-1874)*, Radiant Publishers, New Delhi, 1978, \.
- Borah, Dr. Anjan Jyoti *Democratic Decentralisation*. Global Publishing House India. Vishakapatnam-2. Andhra Pradesh. 2017 Edition.
- Chattopadhyaya, S.K (ed.), *Tribal Institutions of Meghalaya*. Spectrum Publications, Guwahati, Guwahati, 1985.
- Dalton, E.T *Tribal History of Eastern India*. Cosmo Publications, New Delhi, 1973.
- Dubey, Sanjay *Dynamics of Tribal Local Polity and Panchayat Raj in Arunachal Pradesh*. Premiere Publishing House, New Delhi. Fifth Edition 2001.
- Dubey, S.M (ed.), *North East India*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi. 1978.
- Dutta, Sujit Kumar *Functioning of Autonomous District Councils in Meghalaya*, Akansha Publishing House, New Delhi-59. First Edition, 2002.
- Gandhi, M.K *Constructive Programmes*, Ahmedabad: Navajeevan Publications, 1989.
- Gandhi, M.K *Village Swaraj*, Ahmedabad: Navajeevan Publications, 1962.
- Gandotra, Rama *Panchayati Raj Institutions and Rural Development*, Crescent Publishing Corporation, 4819/24, Mathur Lane, Ansari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi First Edition, 2015.

- Gassah, L.S                    *Autonomous District Council*, First Publication, Omsons Publications, New Delhi, 1997.
- Gassah, L.S                    *Garo Hills, Land and the People*. Omsons Publications, Guwahati. First Edition , 1984.
- Gopalakrishanan, R            *Meghalaya: Land and People* (Revised). Omsons Publications, New Delhi-27. Revised Edition, 2001.
- Goswami, Atul                *Traditional Self Governing Institutions Among the Hill Tribes of North East India*. Akansha Publishing House, New Delhi-59. First Edition , 2002.
- Hansaria, Justice B.L        *Sixth Schedule to the Constitution*, Third Edition, Universal Law Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2010.
- Health for the Millions, *Panchayati Raj, Vol. I*, No. 4, Health for the Millions Trust, New Delhi, 1993.
- Ladia, O.D.V                 *Land Laws of Meghalaya*. Assam Law House, Guwahati-03. First Edition , 2003.
- Joshi, H.G                    *Meghalaya, Past and Present*. Mittal Publications, New Delhi. First Edition, 2004.
- Kar, Parimal Chandra        *Glimpses of the Garos*, Garo Hills Book Emporium, Tura, 1982.
- Kar, Parimal Chandra        *British Annexation of Garo Hills*, Naba Bharat Publishers, Calcutta, 1970.
- Karna, M.N, L.S.Gassah, C.J. Thomas        *Power to People in Meghalaya*. Regency Publications, New Delhi. 1998.



- Mackenzie, Alexander     *The North East Frontier of India*, Mittal Publications, Delhi, 1981.
- Mathur, Kuldeep            *Panchayati Raj*, Oxford University Press, First Edition 2013 (Fourth Impression, 2017)
- Marak, Dr. Julius L.R      *Garo Customary Laws, Traditions and Practices*, Revised and Enlarged Edition: Tura 2015
- Nani Bath                    *Electoral Politics in Arunachal Pradesh*, Published Ph. D Thesis of Rajiv Gandhi University, 2002.
- Oommen, M.A              *Rethinking Development: Kerala's Development Experience*, Vol. I & II: Concept Publishers, New Delhi. 1999.
- Ray, B Datta                 *Status of Panchayati Raj in the States of India*, 1994, Concept Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
- Palanithurai, G             *Empowering People for Prosperity, A Study in New Panchayati Raj System*, Kanishka Publishers Distributors, 9/2325, Kailash Nagar, Delhi-110031, First Edition 1994.
- Playfair, Major A          *The Garos*. Published by D.J. Publication, Ringrey, Tura, West Garo Hills, Meghalaya. Second Reprint. 2011.
- Sarma, Siddheswar         *Meghalaya: The Land and Forest, A Remote Sensing Based Study*. Geophil Publishing House, 4<sup>th</sup> APBn Road, Kahilipara, Lutuma, Guwahati-781018.
- Sangma, Dewansing Rongmuthu     *The Traditional Dances of the Garos*. Published by Shri Salseng C. Marak, MLA. Village Gajingpara, P.O: Mendipathar, East Garo Hills, Meghalaya. First Reprint, 2015.

- Sangma, Milton S. *History and Culture of the Garos*. Books Today, New Delhi. First Reprint July, 2012.
- Sangma, Milton S. *The Laskership and Sardarship in Garo Hills: A British Legacy*. Published by D.J.Publication, Ringrey, Tura. First Edition, July 2015.
- Sangma, Milton S. *Political History of the Garos of Goalpara-Kamrup of Assam*. D.J.Publication, Tura, 2012.
- Sangma, Milton S. *History of Education in Garo Hills*. Spectrum Publications, Guwahati, 1985.
- Sangma, Milton S. *The Inner Line Regulations for Garo Hills District under the British Rule*. D.J. Publication, Tura, 2013.
- Sangma, Prabodh *Glimpses of the Garo Heritage and Philosophy*. D.J.Publication, Tura, 2010.
- Sangma, Tharsush K. *Political Movement of Sonaram R. Sangma and Its Impact Upon the Garo Society*. D.J Publications, Ringrey, Tura. First Edition 2016.
- Sangma, Mihir N. *Unpublished Documents on Garo Affairs*. Scholar Publishing House, New Delhi, 1993.
- Sengupta, Sarthak *Tribes of North East India*. Gyan Publishing House, New Delhi, 1994
- Simon, I.M (ed.), *Meghalaya District Gazeteers: Garo Hills District*, Govt. of Meghalaya, Shillong, 1991.

- Singh, C.P                      *Tribal Development Administration, A Case Study.* Mittal Publications, New Delhi. Singh, Bhupinder, 1994.
- Neeti Mahanti                      *Role of Democratic Decentralisation (Panchayati Raj) in TSP Areas.* Inter India Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
- Talukdar, Atul Chandra                      *Political Transition in the Grassroots in Tribal India.* Omsons Publications, New Delhi-Guwahati. First Edition, 1987.
- Vyasulu, Vinod                      *Panchayats, Democracy and Development.* Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2003.
- Vorah, A.L and Vashist, S.R (eds.), *Panchayati Raj and Education,* Akashdeep Publishing House, New Delhi, 1987.

**GARO BOOKS:**

- Nengminza, D.S*                      Indian Constitution-ni Dokgipa Schedule A'chikkuchi Seani. Published by the Council of Nokmas, Garo Hills District, Headquarters Tura, West Garo Hills, Meghalaya, 2018.
- Sangma, Milton S*                      Nokma: Uni Kamrang aro Gadang: Printed at Phanti Offset Press, Tura, Garo Hills, 2011.
- Sangma, Rozario M.*                      Jotindra Cheran Momin (1896-1976), Printed at Panthi Offset Printers, Sukbir Bhawan, Tura-794001. First Edition ,2019.
- Sangma, Awensing R.*                      Atchu Ambini Poedorang. Published by D.J.Publication, Tura First Edtion, 2017.

\_\_\_\_\_ Wangalani Bimik,  
Published by D.J Publication, Ringrey,  
West Garo Hills, Tura, First Edition, 2014.

**GARO MAGAZINES:**

Mikaoa 2014-15.

Mikaoa 2015-16

**NEWSPAPERS:**

The Shillong Times (Garo Hills Edition), Tura,

Dated, the 18<sup>th</sup> September 2018.

Dated, the 10<sup>th</sup> May 2019.

Dated, the 18<sup>th</sup> (Friday) October 2019.

Dated, the 6<sup>th</sup> (Wednesday), November 2019.

Dated, the 13<sup>th</sup> (Wednesday) November 2019.

Dated, the 16<sup>th</sup> (Saturday), November 2019.

Dated, 23rd May, 2019.

Dated, 18<sup>th</sup> October, 2019

The Assam Tribune Vol. 81, No. 270, Guwahati, Saturday,

Dated, the 20<sup>th</sup> May, 2019.

Dated the 5<sup>th</sup> October, 2019.

**INTERNET SOURCES**

1. Source: <https://Papers.ssrn.com>